可观测性+AI的实践和未来

华明 北京快猫星云科技有限公司联合创始人&CTO





- 1 愿景
- 2 挑战
- 3 实践
- 4 思考



① 愿景





可观测性夙愿

根因定位自动化、智能化







智能化增强观测

- ✓ 代码由人类主导编写,AI辅助
- ✓ 代码质量主要由人类把关
- ✔ 代码和系统由人类发布

Copilot

• 可观测性智能体 – Al Agent



智能化闭环观测

- ✓ 代码由AI编写
- / 代码质量由AI把关
- ✓ 代码和系统由AI发布

Autopilot

• 已经没有了人类的位置





Copliot: AI分析的等级越高,对数据的依赖也越大,但效果也越好

L1: 单点

信息翻译

eg. 解读一段日志 / 告警信息

L2: 多点

要点分析

eg. 针对一批告警分析关键告警 L3: 线

流程加速

eg. 针对固定的workflow分析 L4: 面/立体

自主分析

eg. 根据所掌握的信息自主分析



挑战





◈ 国外企业都在为智能化解决什么障碍?





自动化的理解生产系统 - 构建知识图谱

Resolve AI automatically maps and keeps up-to-date a complete knowledge graph of any environment, without needing any upfront training or user input. Resolve AI understands infrastructure, application, and source code entities, and all changes. It understands which signals and knowledge within tools (e.g. dashboards, alerts, KPIs, etc) are the most relevant for any entity and situation. It builds this understanding by automatically inspecting available content in these tools, learning from its interactions with users, and by using the tools as described next.

训练AI使用工具

- · Adapt to Organizational Conventions: Each organization—and even different teams—use different sets of tools and have unique conventions for data (e.g., names of metrics, labels on logs), which the AI must comprehend and navigate.
- Perform Complex Actions: Without understanding tool-specific setup and capabilities, it cannot page oncallers, apply scaling actions, or implement configuration changes.
- Handle the scale and live data: These tools have large volumes of constantly churning data. Trying to brute force RAG all the data from them is a non-starter.

规划器+不同的Agents

Resolve AI Agentic Intelligence platform consists of several agents that have specialized (and composable) capabilities needed to accomplish production engineering tasks. Each agent brings together deep domain intelligence and extensive training about how to accomplish tasks with external tools. A planner takes a task and orchestrates execution across all these agents until the desired goal is achieved. The planner leverages state of the art techniques to balance quality, explainability, and latency. All agents are able to leverage learnings from prior interactions and create new learnings going forward, to enable a high coverage over time even for novel incidents. The learnings are decomposed in a way that they can be reused in a variety of different situations, not just specific to the one in which they were acquired. This is a very challenging system to build as it needs a really large and diverse set of agents operating on multi-modal and dynamic data.

可交互的动态用户界面

Traditional UIs, such as dashboard-centered or chat interfaces, are too inflexible and lack the depth needed for complex tasks. This led us to create an on-the-fly UI, specifically designed to adapt to various tasks and incidents, providing the right tools and insights exactly when and where they're needed. Think of generated dashboards with many different components, built on-the-fly, for the task at hand.



◈ 国外企业都在为智能化解决什么障碍?





核心创新是构建一个 Knowledge Fabric

Our core innovation is the Knowledge Fabric - a dynamic, interconnected map of your data ecosystem woven with essential business context. While highly automated, this fabric is continuously refined by your domain experts, the very people who understand your business best, adding the vital institutional knowledge Al alone can't replicate.

Sitting atop this intelligent fabric are our Al Agents. They're designed to think and act - to understand natural language questions, intelligently navigate the data landscape using the Knowledge Fabric as their guide, and automate the heavy lifting of data analysis to surface the insights you need.

更多的 Agents 解决不同的智能化难题

At the heart of WisdomAl are our specialized agents, each tackling a specific insights challenge:

Knowledge Curation Agent This agent is like the master learner for your business, quickly grasping your unique data language and context. Crucially, it learns and is continuously shaped by your team's expertise, incorporating vital human understanding and oversight. This ensures the Knowledge Fabric becomes a true, living reflection of how your business runs, capturing terminology, KPIs, and data relationships.

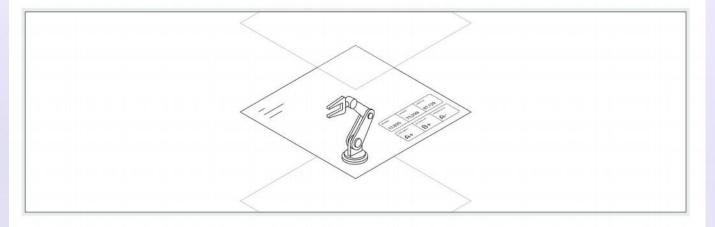
Instant Answers Agent This agent delivers accessibility, transforming complex business questions asked in plain language by anyone into accurate, immediate insights using the Knowledge Fabric. No technical skills required.

Proactive Insights Agent Perhaps the most revolutionary, this agent doesn't wait for questions; it constantly monitors your data, surfacing valuable trends and opportunities you might not even be looking for yet. Think of early warnings or identifying new revenue segments.

◈ 国外企业都在为智能化解决什么障碍?

Q Palantir

本体论 - ontology



Ontology building

The Palantir **Ontology** is an operational layer for the organization. The Ontology sits on top of the digital assets integrated into the Palantir platform (<u>datasets</u>, <u>virtual tables</u>, and <u>models</u>) and connects them to their real-world counterparts, ranging from physical assets like plants, equipment, and products to concepts like customer orders or financial transactions. In many settings, the Ontology serves as a digital twin of the organization, containing both the semantic elements (objects, properties, links) and kinetic elements (actions, functions, dynamic security) needed to enable use cases of all types.







- ① Al如何理解你的系统
- ② Al如何查询你的数据
- ③ 与AI互动共同走向最终答案





Al如何理解你的系统?

为AI提供企业IT环境上下文

服务元信息、关联信息 - 知识图谱





AI如何查询你的数据?

为AI提供数据查询能力

打通观测数据源通道,无障碍获取观测数据







互动、修正

知识库、可动态输入/交互的Chat-UI



实践



基于开源夜莺(Nightingale)实现的**统一可观测性产品**,包括完整的指标、日志、链路、 事件等维度的观测能力。

面向稳定性保障场景进行了增强,帮助用户快速发现故障,定位故障,是企业保障服务稳定运行的支撑平台。

Flashcat 具备增强AI分析能力,加速故障的智能分析定位,已取得了实质进展,未来将在智能化方向继续大力投入。

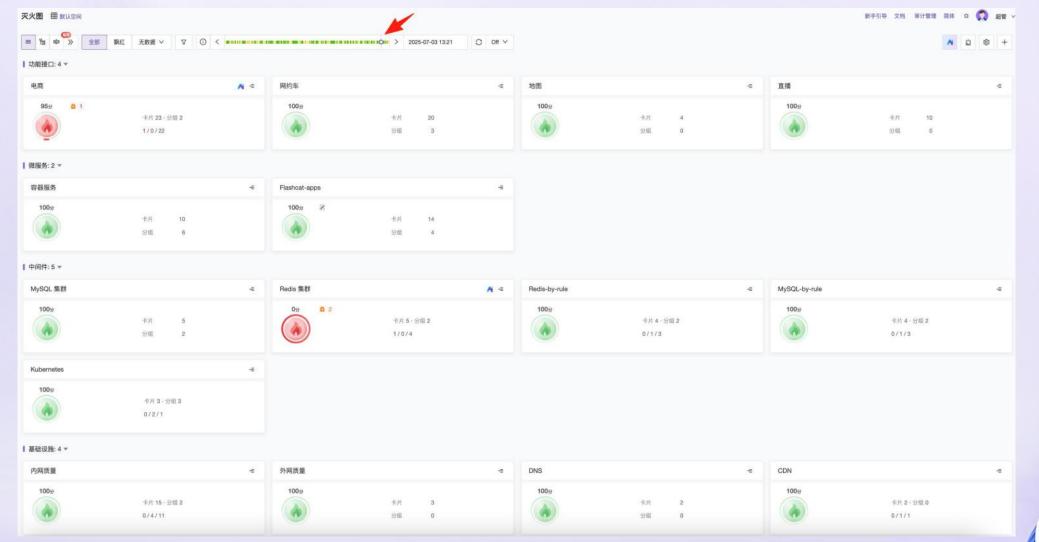




● 实践: 基于海量观测数据构建IT的知识图谱



Al如何理解你的系统 - 灭火图

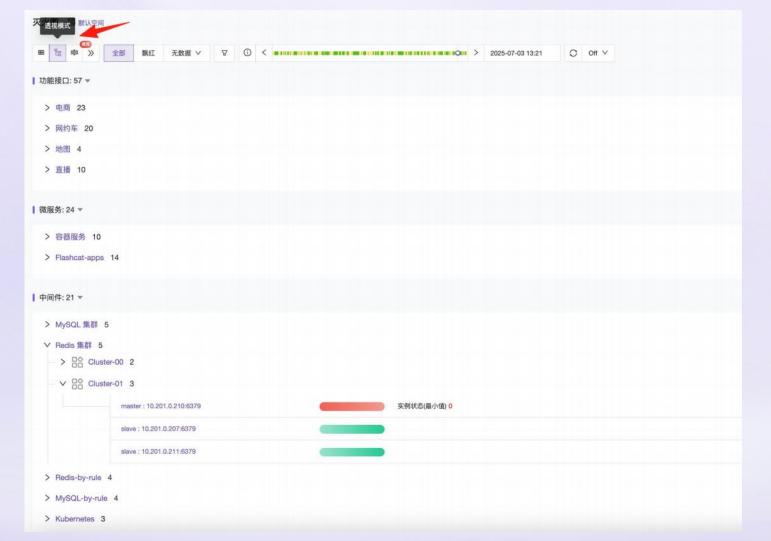




◆实践:完整的IT服务和状态观测



Al如何理解你的系统 - 灭火图

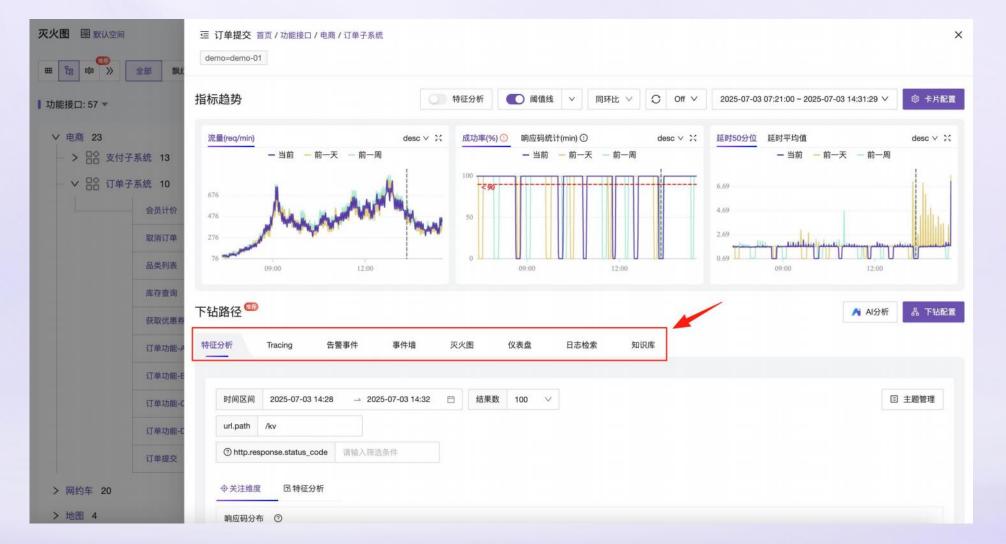




◆ 实践: IT对象和观测数据的关联信息



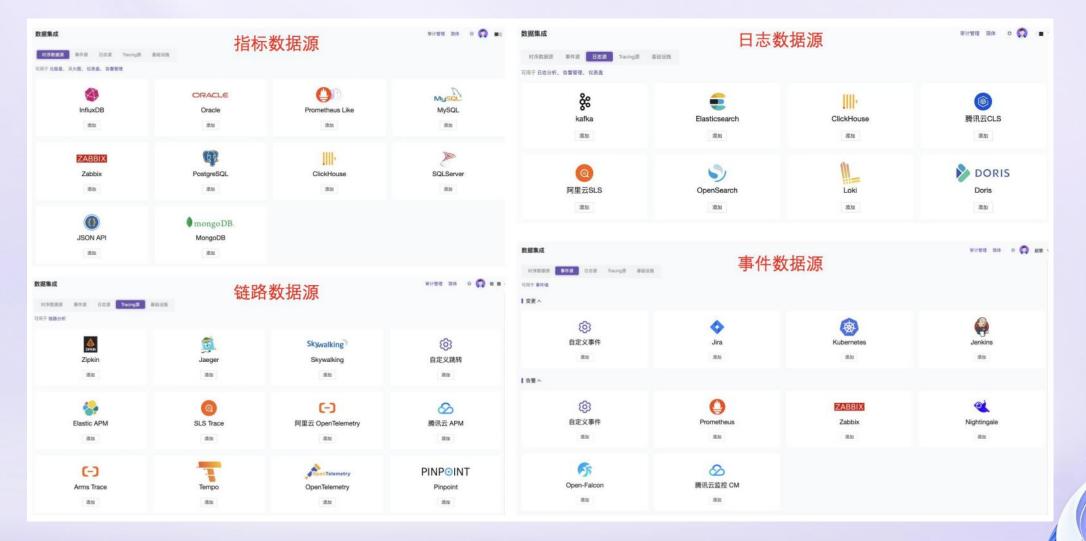
AI如何理解你的系统 - 灭火图



◆ 实践:集成市面上所有常见的开源和公有云观测数据源



AI如何查询你的数据 - 数据集成



⇒实践:企业、行业知识库自定义

与AI互动共同走向最终答案

知识库

固定输入:

- 企业知识库
- 产品知识库
- 历史结论反馈



⇒实践: 互动对话框, 动态输入

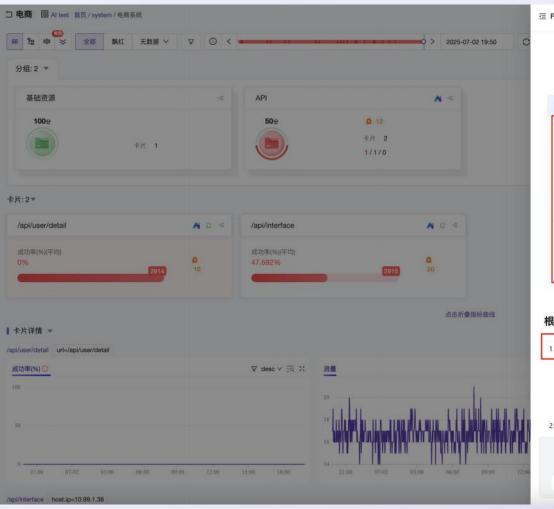


与AI互动共同走向最终答案

Chat-UI

动态输入:

- 交互Prompt
- 问题修正
- 输出格式指定





ali-deepseek-v3 ∨ □



灭火图: 完整的服务信息



数据集成、查询通道



Agentic 框架

指标分析 Al-Agent

日志分析Al-Agent

链路分析Al-Agent

事件分析AI-Agent

图表分析Al-Agent

... Al-Agent





模型通用能力





Flashcat AI 分析引擎





曾能分析结论

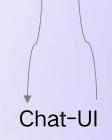


Flashcat 内置模型

- 向量模型
- 小型LLM
- 机器学习模型
- 通用规则、算法

企业知识库 产品知识库 历史结论反馈

知识库







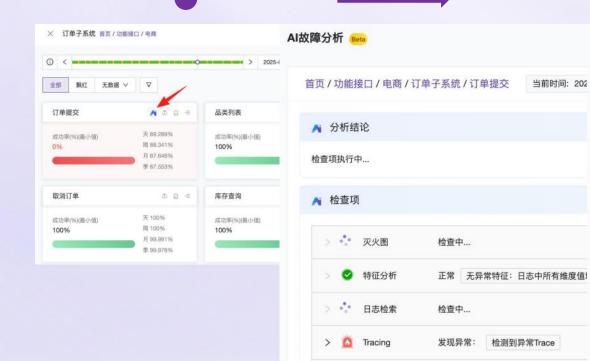


灭火图标识异常

AI从各维度并行分析

根因推测

综合得出了准确的根因



〉 《 仪表盘

❷ 事件分析

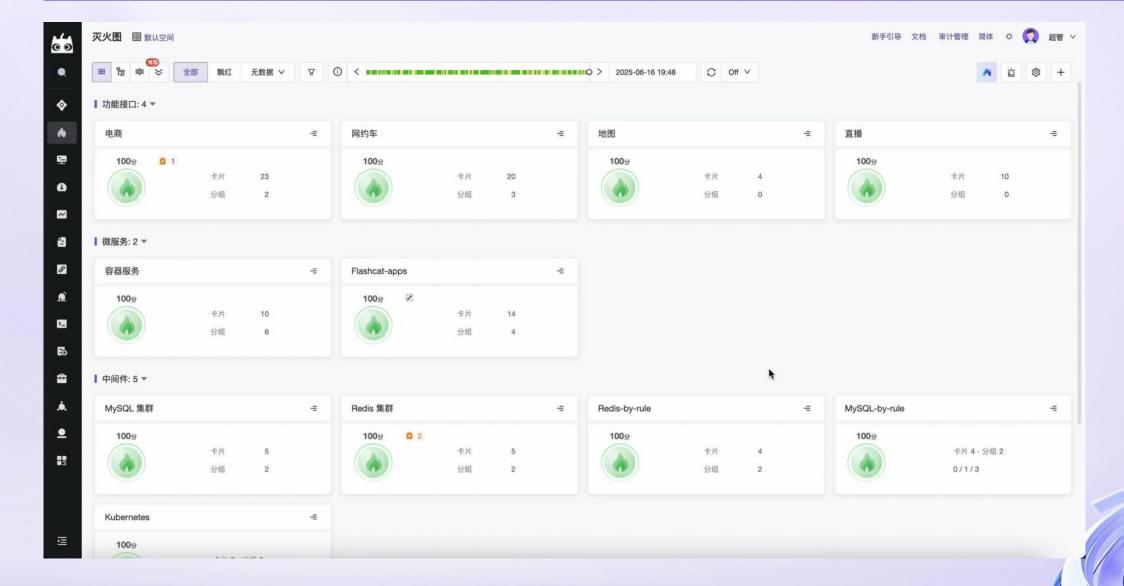
检查中...

正常

| A.I | 欧 摩分析 600 € |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | 首页 / 功能接口 / 电商 / 订单子系统 / 订单提交 当前时间: 2025-06-17 08:25 |
| | ★ 分析结论 |
| | 根据提供的日志、Trace和监控数据,以下是异常原因分析和操作建议: |
| | 核心问题分析 |
| | 1. Redis服务不可用 |
| | 现象: 所有Trace均显示 connection refused 错误(目标地址 10.201.0.210:6379), 导致订单提交失败(HTTP 50: 可能原因: |
| | Redis服务崩溃或未启动。网络隔离(防火墙规则、网络分区)。Redis实例资源耗尽(CPU、内存、连接数)。 |
| | 2. 系统资源异常 |
| | 高CPU负載: demo-01-server 和 demo-03-server 长期高负载 (峰值6.93), 可能因Redis重连风暴或其他进程占用。 磁盘I/O压力: demo-01-server-vda 的IO等待时间长期在50%, demo-04-server-vdb IOPS突増。 内存压力: demo-01-server 内存使用率持续87%以上, 可能影响Redis或其他服务稳定性。 网络流量突増: eth0 和 docker0 接口流量异常波动, 可能与Redis重连或流量激增有关。 |
| | 3. MySQL性能问题 |
| | 锁竞争加剧: InnoD8行锁等待时间和频率显著升高(峰值50ms),可能因订单失败导致事务回滚或重试。 读请求突增:可能与订单失败后重试查询有关。 |
| | |

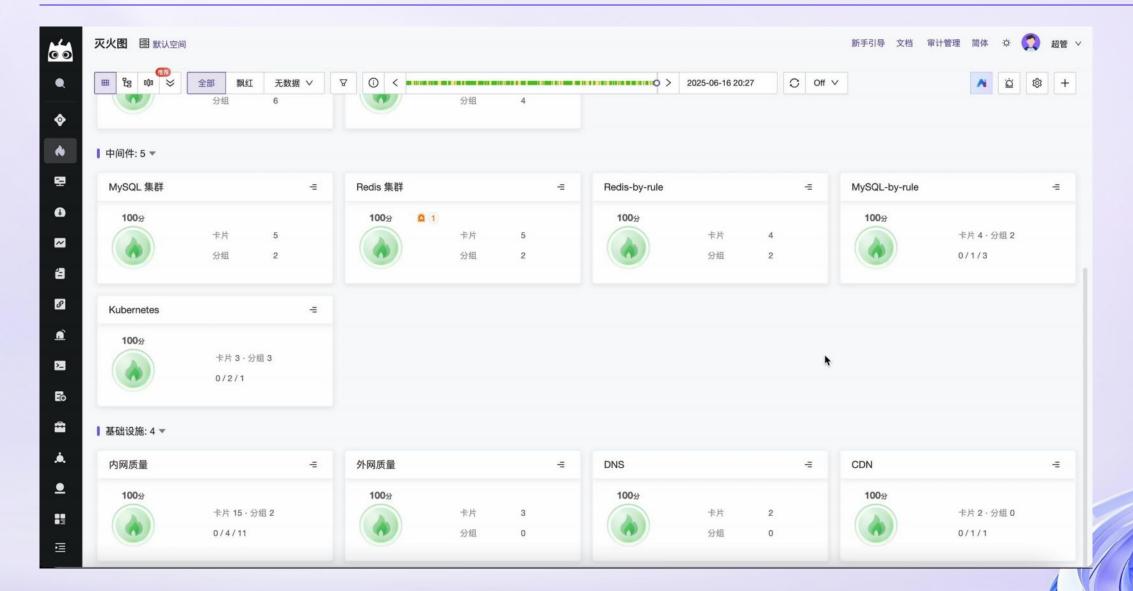
Redis服务官机是订单提交失败的直接影响原因,而系统资源(CPU、磁盘、网络)的异常可能进一步加剧了Redis的不稳定性,形成恶性循环。MySQL的锁竞争和读请求增加可能是订单失败后的副作用。

◆ 实践: 基于全局信息智能分析



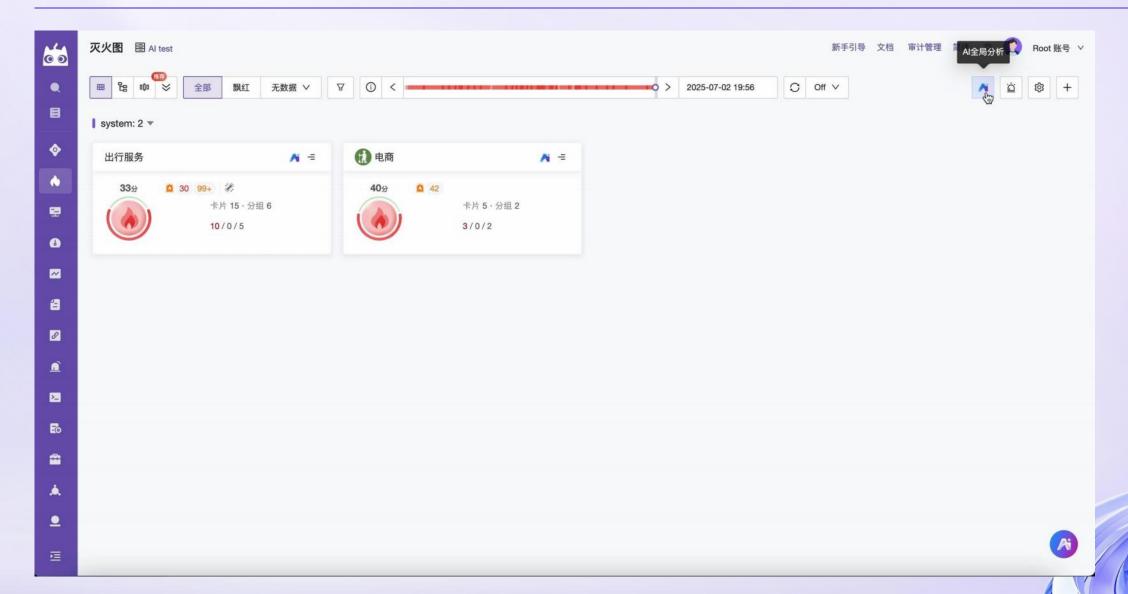


◆实践: 从异常点下钻深度分析





● 实践:对话模式,动态输入指令、补充信息





Flashduty: 一站式告警响应平台: 降噪、值班、分派、升级、触达。

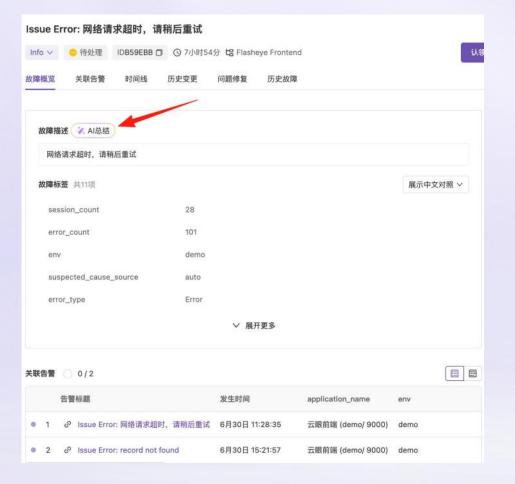
已具备 告警信息的AI智能分析功能,AI智能问答助手的内测也在进行中。







Flashduty Al增强: Al Summary















Thou

需要证 异。

1' U

> T

根据

1. 告警

Flashduty MCP 服务

中文 | English

Flashduty MCP 服务是一个 模型上下文协议 (MCP) 服务,它提供了与 Flashduty API 的无缝集成,为开发人员和工具提供了高级的故障管理和自动化 功能。

感谢 github-mcp-server,本仓库完全基于 github-mcp-server 的架构和模式设计。

使用场景

- 自动化 Flashduty 工作流和流程。
- 从 Flashduty 提取和分析数据。
- 构建与 Flashduty 交互的 AI 驱动的工具和应用程序。

远程 Flashduty MCP 服务

Cursor Install Server

远程 Flashduty MCP 服务提供了与 Flashduty 集成的最简单方法。如果您的 MCP 主机不支持远程 MCP 服务,您可以改用本地版本的 Flashduty MCP 服务。

先决条件

- 1. 支持最新 MCP 规范和远程服务的 MCP 主机,例如 Cursor。
- 2. 来自您 Flashduty 账户的 Flashduty APP 密钥。

安装

以 Cursor 为例:

```
"mcpServers": {
   "url": "https://api.flashcat.cloud/mcp/?toolsets=flashduty_incidents,flashduty_teams&read_only=true",
   "authorization_token": "Bearer <your_flashduty_app_key>"
```

查看第一条故障的时间线

好的, 我来为您查询第一条故障(ID: 686616c5cf0919676e61446 c)的时间线。

> Called flashduty_get_incident_timeline </

好的, 这是故障 686616c5cf0919676e61446c 的时间线:

- 时间: 2025-07-22 17:01:05
 - 事件: 创建新故障
 - 详情: 故障标题 "内部HTTP下游依赖出错 / victormetrics customers-vpn-01", 严重性为 "Info"。
- 时间: 2025-07-22 17:01:06
 - 事件: 分派故障
 - 详情: 故障被自动分派给 "Default" 规则。
- 时间: 2025-07-22 17:01:07
 - 事件: 发送通知
 - 详情: 系统向相关人员发送了通知。
- 时间: 2025-07-22 17:03:50
 - 事件: 解决故障
 - 详情: 故障已解决。

修改故障的描述为:系统负载过高,继续扩容。

Thought for 12s

好的, 请问您想修改哪个故障的描述? 是刚才我们查看的这个(ID: 6 86616c5cf0919676e61446c) 吗?



是的





4思考





数据治理难,是否可能绕过数据建设和治理,直接实现观测智能化?

- ✓ Garbage in garbage out
- ✓ Data for Al 和 Al for data
- ✓ 马粪问题的解决不在马车时代,数据治理难题也不会在人写代码的时代彻底解决
- ✔ 数据将是企业最重要的资产,数据治理可能是未来为数不多的高价值工作







数据孤岛和存量数据难题

推到重来 全部重采

适合:

- ✔ 从零开始的新服务
- ✔ 重采成本不高的服务

同步转换 集中存储

适合:

✓ 无法直接采集的数据

集成打通 随用随查

适合:

✓ 存量数据已很完备的环境





大模型持续迭代,产品门槛在哪里?

- 一定时间内, 哪些能力是大模型升级也替代不了的
- ✓ 元数据和服务知识图谱的建设
- ✓ 企业和行业的知识库、流程和know-how
- / 以上信息面向AI的输出方式,AI-Ready 建设





• 两大阶段:

- Copilot
- Autopilot

• 三大挑战:

- AI如何理解你的系统
- Al如何查询你的数据
- 与AI互动互动,共同走向最终答案

• 三个思考:

- 数据治理是否有捷径
- 数据孤岛和存量数据难题
- 大模型持续迭代,产品门槛在哪里



